

Grammar Force 1 – Tense: Real Approach

P.28 Reasons:

No Present Continuous Tense

Reasons: **All 'V~ing' = Present Participle ≈ Adjective, not a verb**

No Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Reasons: **All 'V~ing' = Present Participle ≈ Adjective, not a verb**

No Past Continuous Tense

Reasons: **All 'V~ing' = Present Participle ≈ Adjective, not a verb**

No Past Perfect Continuous Tense

Reasons: **All 'V~ing' = Present Participle ≈ Adjective, not a verb**

No Future Tense

Reasons: **'Shall' & 'Will' = Auxiliary Verbs, not a verb**

No Future Continuous Tense

Reasons: **'Shall' & 'Will' = Auxiliary Verbs, not a verb**

All 'V~ing' = Present Participle ≈ Adjective, not a verb

No Future Perfect Tense

Reasons: **'Shall' & 'Will' = Auxiliary Verbs, not a verb**

No Future Perfect Continuous Tense

Reasons: **'Shall' & 'Will' = Auxiliary Verbs, not a verb**

All 'V~ing' = Present Participle ≈ Adjective, not a verb

P.31 Explanation:

Daniel **may** bite Kitty. 丹尼爾可以咬吉蒂。

This is present tense: '**may**' = Auxiliary Verbs 這是現在式：'**may**'只是輔助動詞

Daniel **can** bite Kitty. 丹尼爾能夠咬吉蒂。

This is present tense: '**can**' = Auxiliary Verbs 這是現在式：'**can**'只是輔助動詞

Daniel **should** bite Kitty. 丹尼爾應該咬吉蒂。

This is present tense: '**should**' = Auxiliary Verbs 這是現在式：'**should**'只是輔助動詞

Daniel **must** bite Kitty. 丹尼爾必須咬吉蒂。

This is present tense: '**must**' = Auxiliary Verbs 這是現在式：'**must**'只是輔助動詞

Daniel **will** bite Kitty. 丹尼爾將會咬吉蒂。

'**Will**' is just one of the **Auxiliary Verbs**, so why does it become "**future tense**"?

'**Will**' 只是輔助動詞之一，為何會變成「將來式」？

Eastern thinking is that there is the past, the present, and the future – 3 dimensions that are equal and balanced.

東方人的想法是：有過去、有現在、亦有將來，三個空間是平等、平衡的；

Western thinking, on the other hand, sees the present as a constantly forward moving point, while the past is an ever-expanding space. What we call the future has not yet happened, so it is imagined or projected from the present and does not truly exist yet.

而西方人的想法則是：現在是不停向前跑的一點，而過去就是一個不停膨脹的空間，所謂的將來，還未發生，所以都是由現在去想像或預計出來的，並未真正存在。

PRESENT TENSE EXERCISE ANSWERS:

1. make
2. come
3. covers
4. has / made
5. has studied
6. gives
7. has got
8. works
9. am going
10. are staying
11. is
12. have learned
13. is / makes / speaks
14. rise / gets
15. has been
16. have been working

17. have replied
18. are not
19. know
20. don't care
21. receives / is
22. has been / feels
23. have finished
24. is dying
25. have been blaming / has stolen
26. have found
27. is getting
28. doesn't interest
29. have wasted
30. has lived

PAST TENSE EXERCISE ANSWERS:

1. had studied
2. didn't listen
3. met
4. were waiting
5. were / started
6. was feeling / felt
7. had left
8. were talking
9. died
10. didn't appreciate / did
11. had met
12. visited / saw
13. didn't like
14. were having
15. had started

16. cancelled / found
17. took
18. were not preparing / came
19. had lost / knew
20. slept
21. stayed / recovered
22. burned / were burned
23. exploded / had left
24. arrived / had finished
25. pissed / was
26. celebrated / had won
27. broke
28. was
29. reached / had gone
30. finished / had been doing

FUTURE TENSE EXERCISE ANSWERS:

1. will stop
2. will die
3. will have finished
4. will be singing / will stay
5. will tell
6. will overcome
7. will disappear
8. will tell
9. will have become
10. will stay
11. will hold
12. will have finished
13. will be seeing
14. will send
15. will have founded

16. will win
17. will not spend
18. will be studying
19. will have developed
20. will have finished
21. will you be doing / will have retired
22. will give
23. will be playing
24. will have been living
25. will have
26. will be
27. will be sleeping
28. will become
29. will be watching
30. will be having

INTEGRATED EXERCISE ANSWERS:

1.
 - have been ; have been separated
 - was ; separated
2.
 - has stopped
 - stopped
3.
 - were kissing
 - kissed
4.
 - was ; passed
5.
 - met ; was travelling
 - was meeting ; was travelling
6.
 - will study
 - will be studying
 - is going to study
 - is studying
7.
 - have forgotten ; remembers
 - forgot ; remembers
8.
 - was
 - had been
9.
 - had been flying ; burst
 - was flying ; burst
10.
 - was having ; ran ; assaulted
 - had ; ran ; assaulted
11.
 - was reading ; rang
 - read ; rang
12.
 - lost
13.
 - finishes ; leaves
 - finishes ; will leave
 - had finished ; left
14.
 - considered ; made
 - had considered ; made
15.
 - was reading ; was watching
 - read ; watched
16.
 - am working ; have decided
 - am working ; decided
17.
 - is going
- 18.

- are
- were
- 19.**
 - am getting ; have
 - got ; had
- 20.**
 - costs
 - cost
- 21.**
 - are having
 - will have
 - are going to have
- 22.**
 - looks ; like ; teaches
 - looked ; liked ; taught
- 23.**
 - have closed
- 24.**
 - bless* (fixed phrase)
 - blesses
- 25.**
 - is broken
 - has broken
- 26.**
 - am expecting
 - expect
- 27.**
 - is singing
 - sings
- 28.**
 - has taught
 - has been teaching
- 29.**
 - is ; have visited
 - was ; visited
- 30.**
 - consists
- 31.**
 - have known
- 32.**
 - has been doing
 - has done
- 33.**
 - had escaped ; arrived
 - escaped ; arrived
- 34.**
 - were discussing ; entered
 - discussed ; entered
- 35.**
 - arrested ; had hidden
 - arrested ; hid
- 36.**
 - had not had
 - did not have

37.

- dies
- is dying

38.

- jumped ; sank
- was jumping ; sank

39.

- was shining
- shone

40.

- will get
- am going to get

41.

- have conquered
- are conquering

42.

- has gone
- has been gone

43.

- will have increased
- will increase

44.

- is getting ; have not finished
- was getting ; had not finished

45.

- told ; caught
- told ; had caught

46.

- is becoming
- has become

47.

- has been

48.

- will ; be developed
- will still be developing

49.

- got

50.

- are ; have come
- are ; came